



IPoD: Implicit Field Learning with Point Diffusion for Generalizable 3D Object Reconstruction from Single RGB-D Images

CVPR2024 (Highlight)

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• Task: 3D object reconstruction from single-view RGB-D images







• Background



Implicit Field Learning: MCC, NU-MCC



2D Multi-view Diffusion: ImageDream, One2345



3D Point Diffusion: PC², PVD





• Motivation:



Implicit Field Learning



Classic: random query sampling

V



Ours: adaptive query sampling





• **IPoD**: <u>Implicit Field Learning with Point Diffusion</u>

D ⇔I: Queries in implicit learning are view as a whole point cloud that can be adapted to the target shape via point denoising learning.



I ▷ D: Implicit predictions at each point serve as selfcondition to provide pointwise guidance for point diffusion-denoising learning.

The implicit field learning and diffusion-denoising learning in IPoD form a **cooperative** system!





Methodology

• Preliminary

Implicit field learning: $f_{\theta}(Q \mid P, I) \rightarrow \nu$ $\mathcal{L}_{imp} = \left\| f_{\theta}(Q \mid P, I) - \nu \right\|_{1}$

Diffusion learning:

$$g_{\theta}(X_t, t \mid P, I) \to \epsilon$$
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{diff}} = \left\| g_{\theta}(X_t, t \mid P, I) - \epsilon \right\|_2$$

Ours:

 $h_{\theta}(X_t, t \mid P, I) \to (\epsilon, \nu)$ $\mathcal{L}_{\text{uni}} = \left\| \nu' - \nu \right\|_1 + \lambda \left\| \epsilon' - \epsilon \right\|_2$

Input: image and seen point cloud



Supervision: GT pc, implicit value, and noise







Methodology

• Pipeline







Methodology

• Implementation

Transformer-based implementation:



PVCNN-based implementation:







• Denoising process visualization







• Quantitative results on CO3D-v2 (10 held-out categories)

| Method | Backbone | Acc↓ | Comp↓ | CD↓ | Prec↑ | Recall↑ | F1↑ |
|------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|
| PC^2 | PVCNN | 0.342 | 0.214 | 0.556 | 24.2 | 56.2 | 33.0 |
| PC ² -depth | PVCNN | 0.209 | 0.103 | 0.312 | 61.7 | 87.6 | 70.7 |
| MCC | Transformer | 0.172 | 0.144 | 0.316 | 68.9 | 72.7 | 69.8 |
| NU-MCC | Transformer | 0.121 | 0.146 | 0.266 | 79.2 | 84.0 | 80.9 |
| Ours1 | PVCNN | 0.163 | 0.089 | 0.252 | 69.0 | 89.7 | 76.2 |
| Ours2 | Transformer | 0.104 | 0.087 | 0.190 | 85.1 | 90.1 | 87.2 |





• Qualitative results on CO3D-v2 (held-out categories)







• Generalization results on MVImgNet







• Qualitative results on CO3D-v2 (held-in categories)







End

• Thanks!



