### DreamControl: Control-Based Text-to-3D Generation with 3D Self-Prior

Tianyu Huang<sup>1,3</sup>, Yihan Zeng<sup>2</sup>, Zhilu Zhang<sup>1</sup>, Wan Xu<sup>1</sup>, Hang Xu<sup>2</sup>, Songcen Xu<sup>2</sup>, Rynson W.H. Lau<sup>3</sup>, Wangmeng Zuo<sup>1\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Harbin Institute of Technology <sup>2</sup> Huawei Noah's Ark Lab <sup>3</sup> City University of Hong Kong





# 2D Lifting Generation

• Inconsistency / Janus Problem



Multiple Heads



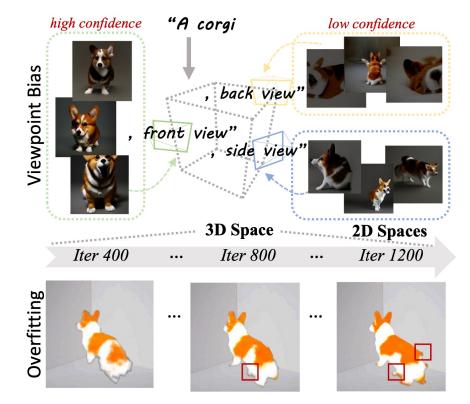
**Content Drifting** 



Janus

# **DreamControl - Observation**

- Learn geometry Prior from 3D Data limited vocabulary, low fidelity
- Reasons for Inconsistency



$$\min_{\theta \in \Theta} \mathcal{L}_{\text{SDS}}(\theta) \iff \min_{\theta \in \Theta} D_{\text{KL}}(q_t^{\theta}(x_t|y,c)) || p_t(x_t|y,c)),$$

- 1. viewpoint bias of 2D diffusion models
- 2. overfit of SDS optimization

# DreamControl - Method

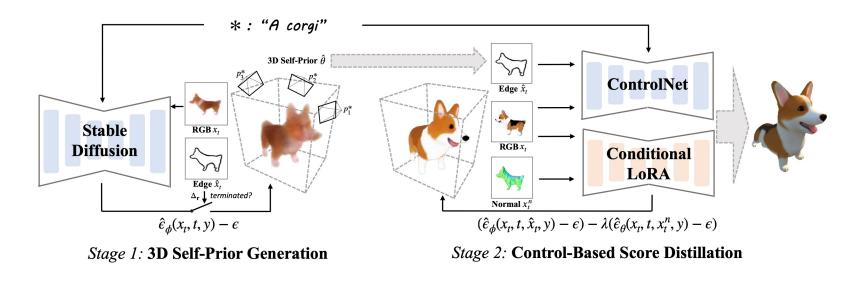
• Two-Stage Control-Based Generation

Stage 1: generate a coarse shape

- Adaptive Viewpoint Sampling
- Early Stop Judgement

Stage 2: generate high-quality results, conditioned by coarse shapes

- ControlNet and Conditional LoRA
- Fused Score



## **DreamControl - Experiments**

• Text-to-3D





- "Lionel Messi in a suit, holding the Ballon d'Or"
- - "Elon Musk, using a laptop"



"Batman is riding a moto"



"Michelangelo style statue of dog reading news on a cellphone"



"A chimpanzee dressed like Henry VIII king of England"



"Tower Bridge made out of gingerbread and candy"



"A plate of fried chicken and waffles with maple syrup on them"



riding a horse"







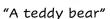
# DreamControl - Experiments

#### User-Guided Generation



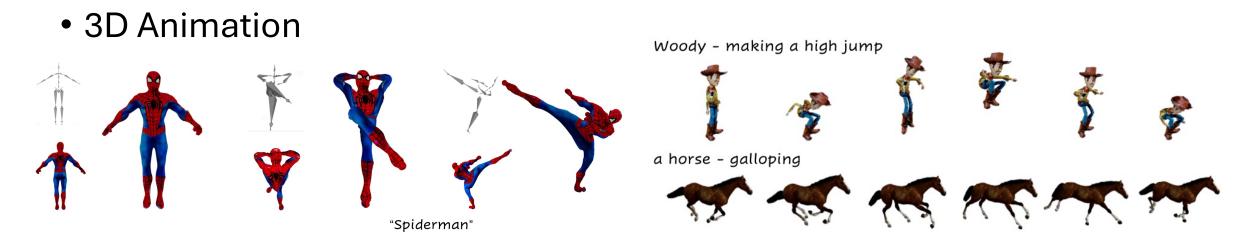








"A Gundam with golden armor"



# DreamControl - Experiments

- Comparing with SOTA Methods:
  - DreamFusion, Magic3D, ProlificDreamer
  - Zero-1-to-3, MVDream

Method	JR(%)↓	<b>PS(%)</b> ↑	CS(%)↑
DreamFusion-IF [25]	36.67	10.01	26.36
Magic3D [15]	53.33	16.13	26.59
ProlificDreamer [32]	56.67	20.81	26.69
Zero-1-to-3 [16]	16.67	7.89	21.25
MVDream [30]	10.00	17.70	26.17
DreamControl (ours)	10.00	27.46	28.14

• Quantitative Results



• Qualitative Results

# Thank you!