

SHIFT: Exploiting Synthetic Adult Datasets for Infant Pose Estimation

CVPR-8th ABAW Workshop



Vision and Learning Group

Center for Robotics & Intelligent Systems



Introduction/Motivation

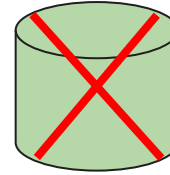
Annotated infant data is scarce and rarely public (due to privacy concerns)



+



=

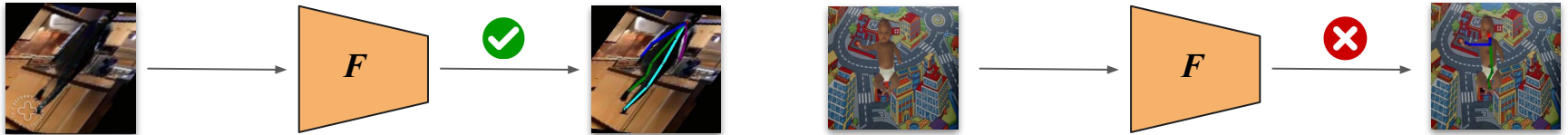


Introduction/Motivation

Annotated infant data is scarce and rarely public (due to privacy concerns)



Existing Adult Pose Estimation Models don't work well on Infant data

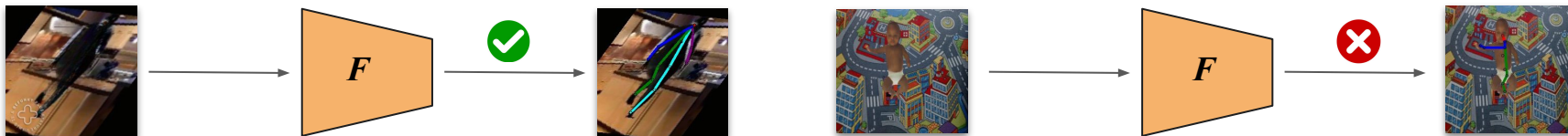


Introduction/Motivation

Annotated infant data is scarce and rarely public (due to privacy concerns)



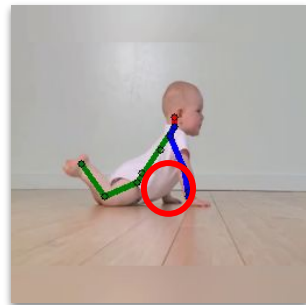
Existing Adult Pose Estimation Models don't work well on Infant data



Can we adapt an existing Adult Pose Estimation model to perform well on Infant Data without using Infant Pose Annotations?

Is UDA enough for adapting to Infant Data?

- FiDIP* (SOTA Algorithm for Infant Pose Estimation) does not account for either the anatomy of infants nor the high self-occlusion present in such datasets.
- The pose prior generates *plausible infant poses* but still struggles under **self-occlusions**.

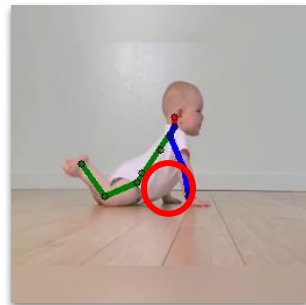


SOTA*

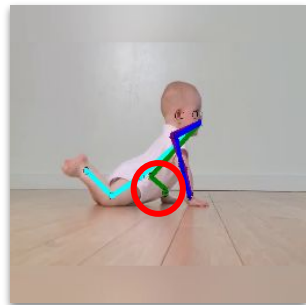
*Huang et. al, "Invariant Representation Learning for Infant Pose Estimation using Small Data" (FiDIP), IEEE FG, 2021

Is UDA enough for adapting to Infant Data?

- FiDIP* (SOTA Algorithm for Infant Pose Estimation) does not account for either the anatomy of infants nor the high self-occlusion present in such datasets.
- The pose prior generates *plausible infant poses* but still struggles under **self-occlusions**.
- We address this issue by using a **pose-image consistency module** which leverages *spatial context* to provide additional guidance.



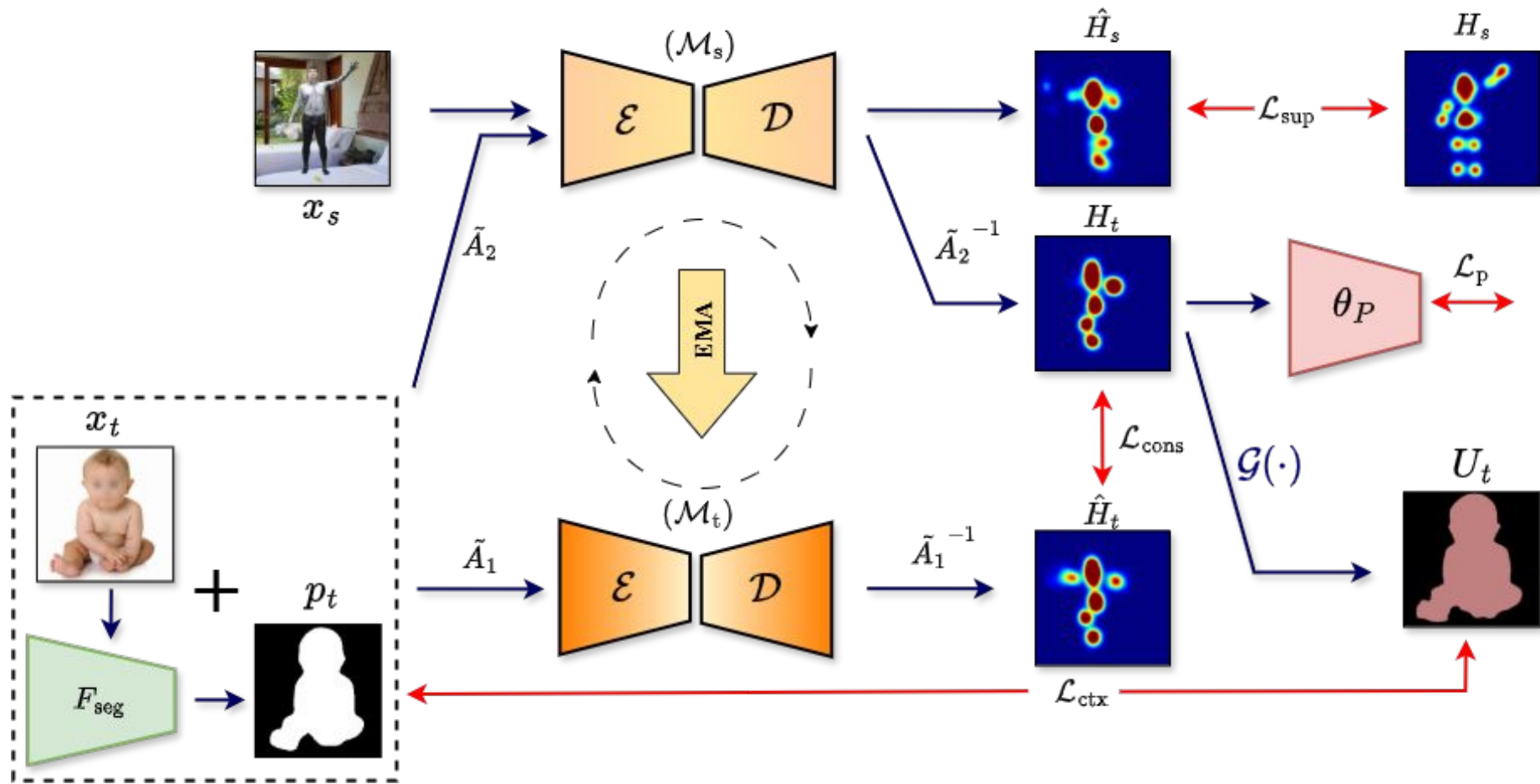
SOTA*



OURS

*Huang et. al, "Invariant Representation Learning for Infant Pose Estimation using Small Data" (FiDIP), IEEE FG, 2021

SHIFT: Pipeline Overview



Quantitative Comparisons

Adult to Infant Data Adaptation

Algorithm	SURREAL → MINI-RGBD							
	Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
Source only	99.50	04.10	06.10	11.50	69.60	11.50	75.20	47.40
Oracle	100.00	99.70	97.40	75.00	92.60	86.10	84.30	89.20
RegDA [18]	39.30	04.10	39.70	06.00	74.10	00.60	02.70	20.30
UDAPE [20]	100.00	05.00	54.30	42.70	96.50	32.20	75.40	51.50
SHIFT	100.00	14.90	68.80	45.20	96.50	40.60	72.70	56.40

UDA for *Surreal* to *MINI-RGBD*

Algorithm	SURREAL → SyRIP							
	Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
Source only	52.40	35.60	23.50	27.10	32.90	14.20	24.70	26.30
Oracle	89.40	82.10	65.70	66.10	64.10	50.70	54.50	63.80
RegDA [18]	17.00	28.30	13.40	06.00	02.00	01.00	01.20	08.70
UDAPE [20]	54.40	47.50	13.50	31.10	50.60	26.00	36.50	34.20
SHIFT	53.40	46.10	34.20	38.70	51.10	31.20	37.60	39.80

UDA for *Surreal* to *SyRIP*

Quantitative Comparisons

Adult to Infant Data Adaptation

Algorithm	SURREAL → MINI-RGBD							
	Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
Source only	99.50	04.10	06.10	11.50	69.60	11.50	75.20	47.40
Oracle	100.00	99.70	97.40	75.00	92.60	86.10	84.30	89.20
RegDA [18]	39.30	04.10	39.70	06.00	74.10	00.60	02.70	20.30
UDAPE [20]	100.00	05.00	54.30	42.70	96.50	32.20	75.40	51.50
SHIFT	100.00	14.90	68.80	45.20	96.50	40.60	72.70	56.40

UDA for *Surreal* to *MINI-RGBD*

Algorithm	SURREAL → SyRIP							
	Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
Source only	52.40	35.60	23.50	27.10	32.90	14.20	24.70	26.30
Oracle	89.40	82.10	65.70	66.10	64.10	50.70	54.50	63.80
RegDA [18]	17.00	28.30	13.40	06.00	02.00	01.00	01.20	08.70
UDAPE [20]	54.40	47.50	13.50	31.10	50.60	26.00	36.50	34.20
SHIFT	53.40	46.10	34.20	38.70	51.10	31.20	37.60	39.80

UDA for *Surreal* to *SyRIP*

Inter Infant Data Adaptation

Algorithm	Unsup	SyRIP → MINI-RGBD							
		Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
Oracle	-	100.00	99.70	97.40	75.00	92.60	86.10	84.30	89.20
FiDIP [14]	✗	24.80	54.10	88.30	83.60	19.50	88.40	74.60	68.10
SHIFT	✓	32.80	99.00	98.90	70.20	60.70	87.70	87.10	84.10

UDA for *SyRIP* to *MINI-RGBD*

Quantitative Comparisons

Adult to Infant Data Adaptation

Algorithm	SURREAL → MINI-RGBD							
	Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
<i>Source only</i>	99.50	04.10	06.10	11.50	69.60	11.50	75.20	47.40
<i>Oracle</i>	100.00	99.70	97.40	75.00	92.60	86.10	84.30	89.20
RegDA [18]	39.30	04.10	39.70	06.00	74.10	00.60	02.70	20.30
UDAPE [20]	100.00	05.00	54.30	42.70	96.50	32.20	75.40	51.50
SHIFT	100.00	14.90	68.80	45.20	96.50	40.60	72.70	56.40

UDA for *Surreal* to *MINI-RGBD*

Algorithm	SURREAL → SyRIP							
	Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
<i>Source only</i>	52.40	35.60	23.50	27.10	32.90	14.20	24.70	26.30
<i>Oracle</i>	89.40	82.10	65.70	66.10	64.10	50.70	54.50	63.80
RegDA [18]	17.00	28.30	13.40	06.00	02.00	01.00	01.20	08.70
UDAPE [20]	54.40	47.50	13.50	31.10	50.60	26.00	36.50	34.20
SHIFT	53.40	46.10	34.20	38.70	51.10	31.20	37.60	39.80

UDA for *Surreal* to *SyRIP*

Inter Infant Data Adaptation

Algorithm	Unsup	SyRIP → MINI-RGBD							
		Head	Sld.	Elb.	Wrist	Hip	Knee	Ankle	Avg.
<i>Oracle</i>	-	100.00	99.70	97.40	75.00	92.60	86.10	84.30	89.20
FiDIP [14]	✗	24.80	54.10	88.30	83.60	19.50	88.40	74.60	68.10
SHIFT	✓	32.80	99.00	98.90	70.20	60.70	87.70	87.10	84.10

UDA for *SyRIP* to *MINI-RGBD*

We beat FiDIP even though they use labeled data for fine-tuning

Qualitative Results

SURREAL \longrightarrow *SyRIP*



SURREAL \longrightarrow *MINI-RGBD*

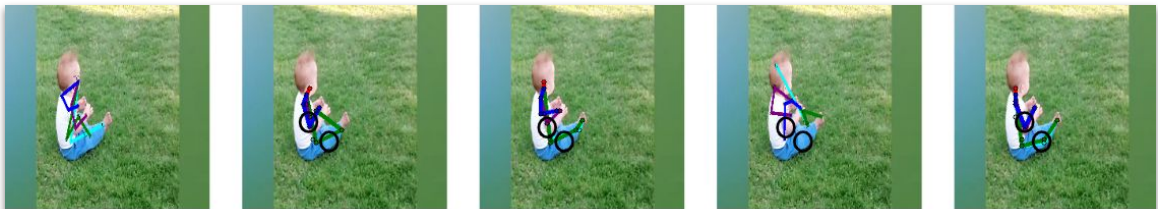


Ground Truth *Source Only* **UDAPE** **FiDIP** **SHIFT**
(ours)

$\underbrace{\hspace{15em}}$
Source (Adult) Dataset \longrightarrow *Target (Infant) Dataset*

Qualitative Results

SURREAL → *SyRIP*



SURREAL → *MINI-RGBD*



Ground Truth Source Only UDAPE FiDIP **SHIFT**
(ours)

SURREAL → *SyRIP*



Ground Truth UDAPE Seg. Mask **SHIFT**
(ours)

Source (Adult) Dataset → Target (Infant) Dataset

Qualitative Results

SURREAL \longrightarrow *SyRIP*



SURREAL \longrightarrow *MINI-RGBD*



SHIFT can tackle High Self-Occlusions!

SURREAL \longrightarrow *SyRIP*



Source (Adult) Dataset \longrightarrow *Target (Infant) Dataset*

Ground Truth *Source Only* **UDAPE** **FiDIP** **SHIFT**
(ours)

Ground Truth **UDAPE** *Seg. Mask* **SHIFT**
(ours)

Thank You!